

Appendix A: New Zealand Plant availability in Australian nurseries

NB: the following is a selection of most-commonly seen species. Many more could be added that were here (from nursery catalogues) that are seldom seen now.

Botanic Name	Common name	Date(s) Introduced?
<i>Acaena</i> sp., e.g. <i>A. sangisorbae</i>	bidi bidi/ NZ burr	1866 NSW; 1860 Vic;
<i>Adiantum cunninghamii</i>	common (NZ)/ Cunningham's maidenhair fern	1869 Tas., 1877 Vic.
<i>Agathis australis</i>	NZ kauri	1843 NSW; 1857 SA; pre-1857 Tas., 1855 Vic. (1823 was in Europe)
<i>Alectryon excelsus</i>	titoki /NZ ash	1864 Vic.
<i>Alseuosmia quercifolia</i>	Karapapa	1869 Tas.
<i>Aristotelia serrata</i>	makomako / wine berry	1857-74 Tas., c.1879 Vic.
<i>Arthropodium cirrhatum</i>	renga renga / Cape Reinga lily	1843 NSW; 1860/73 Vic. (1821 in UK)
<i>Asplenium bulbiferum</i> 'New Zealand var.'	mana mana / hen-and-chickens fern	1886 Vic.
<i>A. banksii</i>		c.1853 UK; pre-1857 Tas., 1860 Vic.
<i>Astelia chathamica</i> 'Silver Spear'	Chatham Island kakaha / bush flax	Species: 1934/66. 'Silver Spear' released 1976 NZ (DD). On an 1984 IUCN list of threatened species
<i>Astelia nervosa</i>	kakaha / bush flax	c.1770 UK; c.1898 Vic?
<i>Beilschmedia tawa</i>	Tawa	1769 NZ; ?
<i>Blechnum banksii</i>	fern (W.Coast NZ)	1889 Vic.
<i>B. capense</i>	kio kio / Cape fern	1873 Vic.
<i>B. chambersii</i>	fern	1873 Vic.
<i>B. discolor</i>	piu piu / crown fern	1873 Vic.
<i>B. fraseri</i>	fern	1889 Vic.
<i>B. nigrum</i>	black blechnum	1889 Vic.
<i>B. vulcanicum</i>	fern	1886 Vic.
<i>Brachyglottis</i> (syn. <i>Senecio</i>) <i>greyi</i>	Grey's groundsel	
<i>B. monroi</i>	Monro's groundsel	
<i>B. repanda</i>	rangiora / bush man's toilet paper	1769 NZ; Pre-1857 Tas., 1860 Vic.
<i>B. r. 'Purpurea'</i>	purple "	1915 NZ (DD)
<i>Carex</i> spp., e.g. <i>C.testacea</i>	sedges	?
<i>Carmichaelia grandiflora</i>	scented tree broom (syn. <i>C.australis</i>)	1769 NZ; Pre-1857 Tas., 1864 Vic.
<i>C. stevensonii</i>	weeping broom	?
<i>Carpodetus serratus</i>	Putaputaweta / marble leaf	?
<i>Celmisia</i> spp., e.g. <i>C.coriacea</i>	Mountain daisies	1773 NZ; ?
<i>Chionochloa flavicans</i>	tussock	1990s Vic.
<i>Chordospartium stevensonii</i>	tree broom/weeping " "	?
<i>Clematis paniculata</i>	puawhananga / bush clematis	1773 NZ; 1851 NSW;
<i>Clianthus puniceus</i>	kaka beak / glory pea	1769 NZ (Banks); R.Cunningham, 1834 Pre-1857 Tas., 1855 Vic
<i>Clianthus puniceus</i> 'Albus'	White kaka beak / glory pea	1923 NZ (DD)
<i>Coprosma acerosa</i> / <i>brunnea</i>	brown stemmed coprosma	<i>C. brunnea</i> 1925 NZ
<i>C. australis</i> (syn. <i>C. grandiflora</i>)	kanono	1769 NZ; 1866 NSW;
<i>C. lucida</i>	karangu (& karamu)	1769 NZ; 1776 UK; Pre-1857 Tas., 1865 Vic.
<i>C. macrophylla</i>	whakataka	1873 Vic.
<i>C. propinqua</i>	mingi mingi	1839 UK; c.1879 Vic.
<i>C. repens</i> (syn. <i>C. baueriana</i>)	taupata /mirror bush	1827 NZ; 1832 UK; 1850s SA; 1860s Vic
<i>C. repens</i> 'Picturata'	variegated "	1882/89 Vic.
<i>C. r. 'Variegata'</i>	" "	1873.
<i>C. robusta</i>	karamu	1769 NZ; 1850s SA; 1889 Vic.
<i>Cordyline australis</i>	ti kouka / cabbage tree	1769 NZ; Pre-1857 Tas., 1855 Vic.
<i>C. a. 'Albertii'</i>	variegated "	(cf: 'Aurea Striata' 1928 UK)
<i>C. a. 'Purpurea</i>	purple "	UK c.1860

<i>C. banksii</i>	forest cabbage tree	UK c.1860
<i>C. 'Green Goddess'</i>	Hybrid cabbage tree	?
<i>C. 'Pacific Dawn'</i>	Pink/red-striped " "	c.2001 NZ(DD)
<i>C. indivisa</i>	toi / mountain "	1773 NZ; 1864 UK;
<i>C. (syn. Dracaena) indivisa 'aurea lineate'</i>	variegated " "	1865 Vic.
<i>C. kaspar</i>	Three Kings' ls. "	c.1870 Vic? 1956 NZ discovered/named
<i>C. pumilio</i>	dwarf "	UK c.1860
<i>C. stricta</i>	forest cabbage tree (& Australia)	1864 Vic.
<i>Corokia buddleioides</i>	Buddleja-leaved korokio	Pre-1857 Tas., c.1912 NZ (?)
<i>C. cotoneaster</i>	korokio	1886 Vic.
<i>C. x virgata</i>	Korokio	?
<i>Cortaderia richardii</i>	toi toi/ NZ pampas grass	1864 Vic. Proclaimed SA noxious weed in 1996
<i>C. speciosa</i>	toi toi/ NZ pampas grass	1827 NZ; 1897 UK;
<i>C. toetoe</i>	toi toi / NZ pampas grass	1827 NZ; 1857-74 Tas., 1963 NZ (name published);
<i>Corynocarpus laevigatus</i>	karaka / NZ laurel	1826 NSW; 1845 SA; Pre-1857 Tas., 1860 Vic.
<i>C. l. 'Variegata'</i>	Variegated karaka/NZ laurel	1925 NZ (DD);
<i>Cyathea (syn. Alsophila) dealbata</i>	ponga /silver fern	1769 NZ; 1869 Tas., 1865 Vic.
<i>C. medullaris</i>	mamaku / black tree fern	1769 NZ; 1869 Tas., 1877 Vic.
<i>Cyathea smithii</i>	katote / soft-leaved fern	1886 Vic.
<i>Dacrycarpus (syn. Podocarpus) dacrydioides</i>	kahikatea / white pine	1769 NZ; 1843 NSW; Pre-1857 Tas., c.1879 Vic.?
<i>Dacrydium cupressinum</i>	rimu / red pine	1769 NZ; 1845 SA; Pre-1857 Tas., 1864 Vic.
<i>Dicksonia fibrosa</i>	wheki ponga / tree fern	1769 NZ; ?1865 Vic.
<i>D. squarrosa</i>	wheki / tree fern	1769 NZ; 1865 Vic.
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	ake ake / hop bush (also native to Aust.)	1857/64 Vic.
<i>D. v. 'Purpurea'</i>	purple "	?
<i>Doodia media</i>	pukupuku/ rasp fern	1873 Vic.
<i>Dysoxylum spectabile</i>	kohekohe / NZ mahogany	1769 NZ; ?
<i>Elaeocarpus dentatus</i>	hinau	1851 NSW
<i>Entelea arborescens</i>	whau / cork tree	Pre-1857 Tas., 1860 Vic;
<i>Festuca matthewsi, multinoda, F.rubra</i>	Fescues (grass)	?
<i>Fuschia excorticata</i>	kotukutuku / tree fuschia	1769 NZ; ?
<i>F. procumbens</i>	creeping fuschia	1882 Vic.
<i>Griselinia littoralis</i>	papauma / coastal puka / broadleaf	1865 Vic.
<i>G. l. 'Variegata'</i>	variegated "	c.1879? Vic.
<i>G. lucida</i>	puka / broadleaf	Pre-1857 Tas., 1860 Vic.
<i>Halocarpus bififormis</i>	Pink pine	'Rare in cultivation'(Spencer, 1995)
<i>Hebe (syn. Veronica) albicans</i>	veronica	?
<i>H. amplexicaulis</i>	veronica	?
<i>H. x andersonii</i>	Anderson's veronica	1857 NSW & Vic.
<i>H. x a. 'Variegata'</i>	variegated "	1857 Vic.
<i>H. x carnea</i>	veronica	?
<i>H. cupressoides</i>	veronica	Pre-1857 Tas., 1886 Vic.
<i>H. decumbens</i>	red-stemmed veronica	
<i>H. diffenbachii</i>	Diffenbach's veronica	1882 Vic.
<i>H. diosmifolia</i>	veronica	1886 Vic.
<i>H. elliptica</i>	kokomuka	1773 NZ; 1864 Vic.
<i>H. x 'Franciscana'</i>	Devonian/hedging veronica	1859-60 UK; 1876 Vic.
<i>H. gracillima</i>	Narrow-leaved veronica	?
<i>H. hectori</i>	Hector's veronica	1866 Tas., 1873 Vic.
<i>H. lycopoides</i>	Whipcord veronica	1866 Tas.
<i>H. macrocarpa</i>	veronica	1876 Vic.
<i>H. odora (syn. H.buxifolia)</i>	veronica	1873 Vic.
<i>H. parviflora</i>	veronica	1862 Tas., 1864 Vic.

Botanic Name	Common name	Date(s) Introduced?
<i>H. parviflora</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> (syn. <i>H. angustifolia</i>)	veronica	Pre-1857 Tas.
<i>H. salicifolia</i> (syn. <i>Veronica lindleyana</i>)	koromiko / willow-leaved veronica/speedwell	1769 UK; 1845 SA; Pre-1857 Tas., 1857 Vic.
<i>H. speciosa</i>	ngapuka / coastal veronica	1843 UK; 1850 NSW; 1857 Vic.
<i>H. stricta</i>	koromiko / veronica	?
<i>H. traversii</i>	Travers' veronica	?
<i>Heliohebe</i> (syn. <i>Hebe</i>) <i>hulkeana</i>	NZ lilac	1873 Vic.
<i>Hoheria</i> (syn. <i>Plagianthus</i>) <i>lyallii</i>	Lyall's / mountain "	1869 Tas., 1889 Vic.
<i>H. populnea</i>	houhere / lacebark	1833 UK; 1869 Tas., c.1870s Vic
<i>H. p. 'Aureo-Variegata'</i>	variegated "	c.1898 Vic?
<i>H. p. 'Variegata'</i>	"	c.1898 Vic?
<i>H. p. 'Purpurea'</i>	Purple-leaved "	c.1898 Vic?
<i>H. sexstylosa</i>	houhi ongaonga / narrow-leaved "	1868 NZ; c1874 UK
<i>Hymenanthera banksii</i> (probably <i>H. divaricata</i>)	weeping matipo	c1865 Vic.
<i>Knightia excelsa</i>	rewarewa / honeysuckle tree	1769 NZ: c.1770 UK; c.1832 NSW (*) c.1880 Vic?
<i>Kunzea ericifolia</i>	kanuka / tea tree	1827 NZ; 1864 Vic.
<i>Lepidothamnus</i> (syn. <i>Dacrydium</i>) <i>laxifolium</i>	Pygmy pine / mountain rimu	'Rare in cultivation, offered by nurseries as novelty' (Spencer, 1995)
<i>Leptolepia novae-zelandiae</i>	fern	1886 Vic.
<i>Leptopteris</i> (syn. <i>Todea</i>) <i>hymenophylloides</i>	heruheru / single crepe fern	1869 Tas., 1886 Vic.
<i>L. (syn. Todea) superba</i>	ngutungutukiwi / Prince of Wales / double crepe fern	1869 Tas., 1873 Vic.
<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>	manuka / tea tree (white)	1773 NZ; 1828 NSW; Pre-1857 Tas.,
<i>L. s. nicholsii</i>	red-flowered manuka	1914 NZ (DD);
<i>L. s. keatleyii</i>	Keatley's (large, pink) manuka / tea tree	1935 NZ (DD);
<i>L. s. 'Nanum' cv.s</i> (various with bird names: 'Ruru', 'Kiwi', 'Kea', 'Kotare' etc)	Dwarf manuka / tea tree	1956 NZ (DD);
<i>L. s. 'Red Damask'</i>	(first) double red manuka / tea tree	c.1956 (California); 1958 NZ); 1957 NSW
<i>Libertia grandiflora</i>	mikoikoi / NZ iris	1830 UK;
<i>L. ixioides</i>	tukauki / mikoikoi / NZ iris	1824 UK;
<i>Libocedrus bidwillii</i>	pahautea / mountain cedar	1864 NZ; (<i>L. tetragona</i> , NSW 1845 could be this sp./ <i>L. plumosa</i>)
<i>Libocedrus plumosa</i> (syn. <i>L./Thuja donniana</i>)	kawaka / NZ cedar	pre-1845 NZ; ?1845 NSW (see above) 1865 Vic.
<i>Macropiper excelsum</i>	kawakawa / pepper berry	1862 Tas., 1860 Vic.
<i>Melicope ternata</i>	wharangi	1864 Vic.
<i>Melicytus ramiflorus</i>	mahoe / whiteywood	1769 NZ; 1869 Tas., c.1865/73 Vic.
<i>Meryta sinclairii</i>	Puka/-enui, broadleaf	c.1868 NZ & UK;
<i>Metrosideros carminea</i>	akakura / crimson rata	?
<i>M. colensoi</i>	creeping rata	1990s Vic?
<i>M. excelsa</i> (syn. <i>M. tomentosa</i>)	pohutukawa / Xmas tree	1769 NZ; c.1770 /1840 (PBD) UK; pre-1857 Tas., 1855 Vic.
<i>Metrosideros excelsa 'Aurea'</i>	Golden-flowered " / "	1954 NZ (DD); ?
<i>M. kermadecensis</i>	Kermadec Is. "	1928 NZ;
<i>M. k. 'Variegata'</i>	variegated "	1966 NZ; c.1890 Vic?
<i>M. robusta</i>	Northern rata	1860 Vic.
<i>M. umbellata</i>	Southern rata	1769 NZ; ?
<i>Monoao</i> (syn. <i>Podocarpus /Lagarostrobos</i>) <i>colensoi</i>	Silver pine	?
<i>Muehlenbeckia axillaris</i> (syn. <i>Polygonum sp.</i>)	pohuehue / wire bush	1842 UK (PBD); also native to Australia; pre-1857 Tas., 1898 Vic.
<i>M. complexa</i>	Pohuehue / wire bush	? also native to Australia
<i>Myoporum laetum</i>	ngaio	1769 NZ; 1873 Vic.
<i>Myosotidium hortensia</i>	Chatham Island (giant) forget-me-not	1862 Tas., 1865 Vic.

Botanic Name	Common name	Date(s) Introduced?
<i>Myrsine australis</i>	mapou / red matipo / myrtle	1864 Vic. (<i>M. sp. New Zealand</i>)
<i>Myrtus (syn. Lophomyrtus) bullata</i> & cv.s	ramarama	1839 UK;
<i>M. (syn.L.) obcordata</i>	rohutu	1852 NZ; 1886 Vic.
<i>M. (syn.Lophomyrtus) x ralphii</i> cultivars (various: purple, 'Variegata' etc	Variegated/purple/etc rohutu/ ramarama	
<i>Nestigis apetala</i>	Mock olive	1851 NSW
<i>N. lanceolata</i>	white maire	c.1865 Vic.
<i>Nestigis montana</i>	oro oro / narrow-leaved/ mountain maire	1873 Vic.
<i>Nothofagus fusca</i>	tawhairaunui / red beech	1769 NZ; 1873 Europe; c.1879 Vic?
<i>N. menziesii</i>	Tawhai / silver beech	1873 Europe;
<i>N. solandri var. solandri</i>	Tawhairauriki / black beech	1873 Europe;
<i>N. s. var. cliffortioides</i>	Tawhairauriki / mountain beech	1873 Eur./1963 NZ pb'd.;
<i>Olearia ilicifolia</i>	Holly-leaved daisy bush	1862 Tas.
<i>O. paniculata</i>	akiraho / daisy bush	c.1870/89 Vic.
<i>O. traversii</i>	Chatham Is. akeake/ daisy bush	(?) Tas., c.1865 Vic.
<i>Pachystegia insignis</i>	Marlborough rock daisy	1855 NZ; 1990s? Vic.
<i>Paesia scabulosa</i>	Scented fern	1873 Vic.
<i>Parsonsia heterophylla</i>	Kaihua / NZ jasmine	c.1839 (Cunningham, to Sydney?), 1860 Vic.
<i>Pellaea rotundifolia</i>	Button fern (also native to Australia)	1869 Tas., 1873 Vic.
<i>Phormium cookianum</i>	harakeke/ mountain flax	1860 /89 Vic.
<i>P. c. 'Variegata'</i>	Variegated " "	1873 Vic.
<i>Phormium tenax</i>	harakeke / lowland flax	1773 NZ; 1798 UK (PBD); 1820 NSW**;; 1845 SA; pre-1857 Tas., 1855 Vic.
<i>P. t. 'Purpureum'</i>	purple " "	c.1870 Vic?
<i>P. t. 'Variegatum'</i>	variegated " "	1865 Vic.
<i>Phyllocladus alpinus</i>	Alpine toa toa / celery pine	1866 NSW
<i>Phyllocladus trichomanoides</i>	tanekaha / celery pine	1890 SA; 1860 Vic.
<i>Pimelia prostrata</i>	pinatoro / NZ daphne	?
<i>Pisonia brunoniana</i>	parapara / bird lime / bird-catcher tree	1889 Vic.
<i>P. b. 'Variegata'</i>	Variegated parapara	1954 NZ (DD);
<i>Pittosporum buchanani</i>	Buchanan's pittosporum	?
<i>P. colensoi</i>	rautawhiri / Colenso's pittosporum	1862 Tas., 1873 Vic.
<i>P. cornifolium</i>	Tawhirikaro	1827 UK (PBD); Pre-1857 Tas.,
<i>P. crassifolium</i>	karo	1873 Vic.
<i>P. c. 'Variegata'</i>	variegated " "	c.1898 Vic?
<i>P. eugenioides</i>	tarata / lemonwood	C1833 NSW; 1850s SA; 1857-74 Tas., 1860 Vic.
<i>P. e. 'Variegatum'</i>	variegated " "	1876 Vic.
<i>P. ralphii</i>	Ralph's pittosporum	?
<i>P. sp. 'New Zealand'</i>	?	1860 Vic.
<i>P. tenuifolium</i>	kohuhu	1857 NSW & Vic.; 1850s SA (1820 in UK)
<i>P. tenuifolium (syn. nigrescens) 'Variegata'</i>	variegated kohuhu	
<i>P. t. 'Keila Keightly'</i>	kohuhu cv.	c.1870 Vic.
<i>P. t. 'Tom Thumb'</i>	dwarf purple " "	
<i>Plagianthus betulinus</i>	manatu /ribbonwood	c.1898 Vic?
<i>Pleurophyllum speciosum</i>	Campbell Island daisy	?1990s Tas.
<i>Podocarpus acutifolius</i>	needle-leaved totara	1890 UK; 1990s Vic?
<i>P. cunninghamii</i>	mountain/thin-barked/ Hall's totara	?1990s Tas.
<i>P. nivalis</i>	slpine/snow totara	1843 UK;
<i>P. totara</i>	totara	1850/1 NSW; 1890 SA; pre-1857 Tas., 1863/4 Vic.
<i>P. t. 'Aurea'</i>	golden " "	1952 NZ (DD); ?
<i>Polystichum richardii</i>	tutoke / shore shield fern	1889 Vic.
<i>Polystichum vestitum</i>	puniu / prickly shield fern	1889 Vic.

Botanic Name	Common name	Date(s) Introduced?
<i>Pomaderris apetala</i>	Tainui (also native to Aust.)	1828 NSW; 1864 Vic.
<i>Pomaderris kumeraho</i>	Kumerahou	? (1922 NZ: DD)
<i>Prumnopitys ferruginea</i> (syn. <i>Podocarpus ferrugineus</i>)	miro / brown pine	1851 NSW; pre-1857 Tas.
<i>P. taxifolia</i> (syn. <i>Podocarpus spicatus</i>)	matai / black pine	1769 NZ; c.1770 UK; 1851 NSW; pre-1857 Tas., 1873 Vic.
<i>Pseudopanax arboreus</i> (syn. <i>Panax dendroides</i>)?	whauwhaupaku / tree five-finger	1857-74 Tas.,
<i>P. (syn. Aralia) crassifolius</i>	horoeaka / lancewood	1769 NZ; c.1770 UK; 1857 Tas., 1864 Vic.
<i>P. ferox</i>	fierce “	1889 NZ;
<i>Pseudopanax lessonii</i> (syn. <i>Panax quinquefolius</i>)	houpara / coastal five finger	1827 NZ; 1859 Europe; 1862 Tas.
<i>P. lessonii</i> ‘Gold Splash’	golden “	1975 NZ (DD);
<i>Pseudowintera</i> (syn. <i>Drimys</i>) <i>colorata</i>	horopito / pepper tree	1844 Europe; 1933 name pb’d.
<i>Pteris macilenta</i>	fern	1886 Vic.
<i>P. tremula</i>	turawera / fern (also native to Australia)	1873 Vic.
<i>Ptisina</i> (syn. <i>Marattia</i>) <i>salicina</i>	Para / King fern	c.1812 Europe; 1869 Tas., 1886 Vic. (<i>M.oreades</i>)
<i>Ranunculus</i> spp. (e.g. <i>R. insignis</i> , <i>R. lyalli</i>)	mountain/giant buttercups	?
<i>Rhabdothamnus solandri</i>	putaputaweta / NZ gloxinia	1866 NSW; 1869 Tas.
<i>Rhopalostylis</i> (syn. <i>Areca</i>) <i>sapida</i>	nikau palm	1769 NZ; 1786 UK; 1866 NSW; 1860 Vic.
<i>Schefflera digitata</i> (syn. <i>Aralia schefflera</i> / <i>A. cunninghamii</i>)	Pate / five finger	1827 NZ; ?
<i>Solanum laciniatum</i> (syn. <i>S. aviculare</i>)	poroporo / kangaroo apple (also native to Australia)	1786 UK; c.1898 Vic?
<i>S. laciniatum</i>	poroporo	1789 UK;
<i>Sophora</i> (syn. <i>Edwardsia</i>) <i>microphylla</i>	kowhai	1772 UK (PBD); 1828 NSW; 1855 Vic.
<i>S. molloyi</i> ‘Dragon’s Gold’	Cook Strait / Stephens Island kowhai	?
<i>S. prostrata</i>	dwarf “	1868 (in NZ)
<i>S. tetraptera</i>	large leaved kowhai	1769 NZ; 1780 in UK; 1843 NSW; 1845 SA; 1886 Vic.
<i>Stilbocarpa polaris</i>	Giant purple/white daisy	?1990s Tas.
<i>Tetragonia tetragonoides</i> (syn. <i>T. expansa</i>)	New Zealand spinach (also native to Australia)	1771 UK;
<i>Trichomanes reniforme</i>	raurenga / kidney fern	1869 Tas., 1889 Vic.
<i>Vitex lucens</i> (syn. <i>V. littoralis</i>)	puriri / NZ oak	1769 NZ; c.1770 UK; 1851 NSW; 1860 Vic.
<i>Xeronema callistemon</i>	Poor Knight’s Is.lily	1924 (NZ); in Munich botanical mag., 1950
<i>Weinmannia racemosa</i>	kamahi	1782 UK;
<i>Xeronema callistemon</i>	Three Kings lily	?2000s NSW

Key:

? after a date means it was seen in an Australian garden developed before/ around that date

* www.hortuscamden.com ‘s entry on silky oak (*Grevillea robusta*) quotes from Allan Cunningham in 1832: surpassing both the *Nighttia* of New Zealand’ ... implying at least that Cunningham had seen, perhaps collected rewarewa. None seems to have been recorded at *Camden Park*, NSW. Robert Brown wrote of it (in a paper on the Proteaceae family (named by) of Jussieu in the *Transactions of the Linnaean Society* (volume 10)) in 1811), so it was in Europe by then. Hooker writing in a supplement to *The Botanical Magazine* in 1836 noted that Banks and Solander discovered it on their 1769-70 New Zealand exhibition.

** Clough, Richard, ‘Charles Fraser’s Record of Plants in the Sydney Botanic Garden 1827-28’ notes that a red form of *Phormium tenax* was given to the SBG by Dr Fairfowl, Royal Navy in 1820 and *Cordyline australis* introduced at an uncertain date (in *Australian Garden History* vol. 8(3), November/December 1996, 16)

Sources:

Brookes, Margaret, 2009, *Plants Listed in Nursery Catalogues in Victoria*, Garden Plant Conservation Association of Australia Inc., South Yarra – diverse plant entries (dates for sale)

DD = Duncan and Davies introduction (into the trade/cultivation)(see Jellyman)

<http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/> - diverse entries

<http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl/record/kew-2382098> - diverse entries

Jellyman, Alan, 2011, *The Growing World of Duncan and Davies – A Horticultural History 1899-2010*, The Sir Victor Davies Foundation

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